

U4LM2B WS Ionic Bonding and Writing Formulas

Name: _____ **KEY** _____

Part A. Use the criss-cross method to write the formulas produced from the listed ions.

	Cl^-	CO_3^{2-}	OH^-	SO_4^{2-}	PO_4^{3-}	NO_3^-
Na^+	NaCl	Na_2CO_3	NaOH	Na_2SO_4	Na_3PO_4	NaNO_3
NH_4^+	NH_4Cl	$(\text{NH}_4)_2\text{CO}_3$	NH_4OH	$(\text{NH}_4)_2\text{SO}_4$	$(\text{NH}_4)_3\text{PO}_4$	NH_4NO_3
K^+	KCl	K_2CO_3	KOH	K_2SO_4	K_3PO_4	KNO_3
Ca^{2+}	CaCl_2	CaCO_3	$\text{Ca}(\text{OH})_2$	CaSO_4	$\text{Ca}_3(\text{PO}_4)_2$	$\text{Ca}(\text{NO}_3)_2$
Zn^{2+}	ZnCl_2	ZnCO_3	$\text{Zn}(\text{OH})_2$	ZnSO_4	$\text{Zn}_3(\text{PO}_4)_2$	$\text{Zn}(\text{NO}_3)_2$
Fe^{3+}	FeCl_3	$\text{Fe}_2(\text{CO}_3)_3$	$\text{Fe}(\text{OH})_3$	$\text{Fe}_2(\text{SO}_4)_3$	FePO_4	$\text{Fe}(\text{NO}_3)_3$
Al^{3+}	AlCl_3	$\text{Al}_2(\text{CO}_3)_3$	$\text{Al}(\text{OH})_3$	$\text{Al}_2(\text{SO}_4)_3$	AlPO_4	$\text{Al}(\text{NO}_3)_3$
Co^{3+}	CoCl_3	$\text{Co}_2(\text{CO}_3)_3$	$\text{Co}(\text{OH})_3$	$\text{Co}_2(\text{SO}_4)_3$	CoPO_4	$\text{Co}(\text{NO}_3)_3$
Fe^{2+}	FeCl_2	FeCO_3	$\text{Fe}(\text{OH})_2$	FeSO_4	$\text{Fe}_3(\text{PO}_4)_2$	$\text{Fe}(\text{NO}_3)_2$
Mg^{2+}	MgCl_2	MgCO_3	$\text{Mg}(\text{OH})_2$	MgSO_4	$\text{Mg}_3(\text{PO}_4)_2$	$\text{Mg}(\text{NO}_3)_2$
H^+	HCl	H_2CO_3	H_2O	H_2SO_4	H_3PO_4	HNO_3

Part B. Write the names of the compounds formed in the above table.

	Cl^-	CO_3^{2-}	OH^-	SO_4^{2-}	PO_4^{3-}	NO_3^-
Na^+	Sodium chloride	Sodium carbonate	Sodium hydroxide	Sodium sulfate	Sodium phosphate	Sodium nitrate
NH_4^+	Ammonium chloride	Ammonium carbonate	Ammonium hydroxide	Ammonium sulfate	Ammonium phosphate	Ammonium nitrate
K^+	Potassium chloride	Potassium carbonate	Potassium hydroxide	Potassium sulfate	Potassium phosphate	Potassium nitrate
Ca^{2+}	Calcium chloride	Calcium carbonate	Calcium hydroxide	Calcium sulfate	Calcium phosphate	Calcium nitrate
Zn^{2+}	Zinc (II) chloride	Zinc (II) carbonate	Zinc (II) hydroxide	Zinc (II) sulfate	Zinc (II) phosphate	Zinc (II) nitrate
Fe^{3+}	Iron (III) chloride	Iron (III) carbonate	Iron (III) hydroxide	Iron (III) sulfate	Iron (III) phosphate	Iron (III) nitrate
Al^{3+}	Aluminum chloride	Aluminum carbonate	Aluminum hydroxide	Aluminum sulfate	Aluminum phosphate	Aluminum nitrate
Co^{3+}	Cobalt (III) chloride	Cobalt (III) carbonate	Cobalt (III) hydroxide	Cobalt (III) sulfate	Cobalt (III) phosphate	Cobalt (III) nitrate
Fe^{2+}	Iron (II) chloride	Iron (II) carbonate	Iron (II) hydroxide	Iron (II) sulfate	Iron (II) phosphate	Iron (II) nitrate
Mg^{2+}	Magnesium chloride	Magnesium carbonate	Magnesium hydroxide	Magnesium sulfate	Magnesium phosphate	Magnesium nitrate
H^+	Hydrogen chloride	Hydrogen carbonate	water	Hydrogen sulfate	Hydrogen phosphate	Hydrogen nitrate

I. Name the following Ionic Compounds:

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|-----|------------------------------------------------|------------------------|
| 1. | LiBr | lithium bromide |
| 2. | CuC ₂ H ₃ O ₂ | copper (I) acetate |
| 3. | PbSO ₃ | lead (II) sulfite |
| 4. | NaClO ₃ | sodium chlorate |
| 5. | CaC ₂ O ₄ | calcium oxalate |
| 6. | NaHSO ₄ | sodium bisulfate |
| 7. | Hg ₂ Cl ₂ | mercury (I) chloride |
| 8. | NaHCO ₃ | sodium bicarbonate |
| 9. | NiBr ₃ | nickel (III) bromide |
| 10. | AuCl ₃ | gold (III) chloride |
| 11. | KMnO ₄ | potassium permanganate |

II. Name the following Covalent Compounds:

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|-----|-------------------------------|----------------------|-----|-------------------------------|---------------------------|
| 1. | CO ₂ | carbon dioxide | 11. | PCl ₃ | phosphorous trichloride |
| 2. | CO | carbon monoxide | 12. | PCl ₅ | phosphorous pentachloride |
| 3. | SO ₂ | sulfur dioxide | 13. | NH ₃ | nitrogen trihydride |
| 4. | SO ₃ | sulfur trioxide | 14. | SCl ₆ | sulfur hexachloride |
| 5. | N ₂ O | dinitrogen monoxide | 15. | P ₂ O ₅ | diphosphorous pentoxide |
| 6. | NO | nitrogen monoxide | 16. | CCl ₄ | carbon tetrachloride |
| 7. | N ₂ O ₃ | dinitrogen trioxide | 17. | SiO ₂ | silicon dioxide |
| 8. | NO ₂ | nitrogen dioxide | 18. | CS ₂ | carbon disulfide |
| 9. | N ₂ O ₄ | dinitrogen tetroxide | 19. | OF ₂ | oxygen difluoride |
| 10. | N ₂ O ₅ | dinitrogen pentoxide | 20. | PBr ₃ | phosphorous tribromide |

III. Write the formulas for the following compounds:

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|-------------------------------|------------------------------|
| 1. ammonium phosphate | $(\text{NH}_4)_4\text{PO}_4$ |
| 2. iron (II) oxide | FeO |
| 3. iron (III) oxide | Fe_2O_3 |
| 4. carbon monoxide | CO |
| 5. calcium chloride | CaCl_2 |
| 6. potassium nitrate | KNO_3 |
| 7. magnesium hydroxide | $\text{Mg}(\text{OH})_2$ |
| 8. aluminum sulfate | $\text{Al}_2(\text{SO}_4)_3$ |
| 9. copper (II) sulfate | CuSO_4 |
| 10. lead (IV) chromate | $\text{Pb}(\text{CrO}_4)$ |
| 11. diphosphorus pentoxide | P_2O_5 |
| 12. potassium permanganate | KMnO_4 |
| 13. sodium hydrogen carbonate | NaHCO_3 |
| 14. zinc nitrate | $\text{Zn}(\text{NO}_3)_2$ |
| 15. aluminum sulfite | $\text{Al}_2(\text{SO}_3)_3$ |

IV. Hydrocarbons

Give the *name* and *chemical formula* of the first ten alkanes that have the general formula $\text{C}_n\text{H}_{2n+2}$

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|------------------------------|---------|----------------------------------|---------|
| 1. CH_4 | methane | 6. C_6H_{14} | hexane |
| 2. C_2H_6 | ethane | 7. C_7H_{16} | heptane |
| 3. C_3H_8 | propane | 8. C_8H_{18} | octane |
| 4. C_4H_{10} | butane | 9. C_9H_{20} | nonane |
| 5. C_5H_{12} | pentane | 10. $\text{C}_{10}\text{H}_{22}$ | decane |